STORING AND TRANSFERRING MONEY IN A CASH-STRAPPED FISHING MUNICIPALITY IN THE BICOL REGION

Bernadette M. Gavino-Gumba, Ph.D., C.P.A. Ateneo de Naga University Camarines Sur, Bicol Region, Philippines





Map of the Philippines, Bicol Region, Camarines Sur and Garchitorena

Map of Garchitorena

- 23 barangays
 with 9 located
 in separate
 islets
- Total fishing households = 1,732
 Sample = 324
- Sample =324





The main road entering the Poblacion (center) which is mainly used by buses, vans and jeepneys.



The municipal hall of Garchitorena, **Camarines Sur** located along the slopes at the Poblacion (center).

A view of the entire Poblacion (center) from the municipal hall.



The area where fisherfolks anchor their boats after fishing.



OBJECTIVES

- 1) socio-economic profile of the selected fishing families;
- 2) processes and nature of mobile money transactions
- 3) factors that influence the engagement of the fishing households in mobile money transfer and storage;
- 4) possible interventions of local policy makers and industry developers in expanding the potential of mobile money as a tool for financial inclusion of poor fishing families

INSIGHTS FROM THE FIELD

Close family ties Keeping in touch with each other



Value for children's education



Big families Commitment to augment family's economic status







Small businesses/capital Daily replenishment of inventory





Remoteness of the area Poor transport services/ facilities

ADAPTABILITY OF MOBILE MONEY SERVICES

Easy and adaptable for service provider and user





Cell phones are accessible and affordable

ADAPTABILITY OF MOBILE MONEY SERVICES



Small money transactions



Low service fees

ADAPTABILITY OF MOBILE MONEY SERVICES

LAPP

Encash

Padala

Pay bills

Retail culture

MONTHING

SOME PROBLEMS

- Provision of mobile money services is hampered by poor network signal
- Limitation set by the networks (e.g. Smart) in the amount of money to be transacted
- >Error in punching numbers

METHODOLOGY

- Primary data-gathering
- Key informant interview: operations and status of mobile money services in the municipality; basis for survey
- Survey: data from a sample population of fishing households involved in mobile money transactions; measures of key variables

ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK

Profile of household head

- Gender of household head
- Educational attainment

Profile of household

- Household size
- Household dependency ratio
- Number of members studying outside town
- Number of migrant worker member outside the country
- Number of members in skilled job
- Total monthly household income
- Total monthly household expenditure

Total amount of money transferred/stored per month

Total number of service providers patronized per month

Frequency of usage of service per month

Factors that influence the engagement of fishing households to mobile money transfer/storage

THANK YOU!